

Exercises to the lecture  
Algorithmic Automata Theory  
Sheet 8

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Delivery until 26.06.2018 at 12:00

**Exercise 8.1** (Construction of NBAs)

Construct NBAs for the following languages over  $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$ .

- a)  $L_1 = \{v \in \Sigma^\omega \mid |v|_a = |v|_b < \omega\}$ .
- b)  $L_2 = \{v \in \Sigma^\omega \mid |v|_a = \omega \wedge |v|_c = \omega\}$ .

*Hint:* For  $L_2$  you may use the product of NBAs from the lecture.

**Exercise 8.2** ( $\omega$ -regular languages and NBAs)

Show that a language is  $\omega$ -regular if and only if it is recognized by an NBA.

*Hint:* For the first direction, prove the lemmas from the lecture. For the reverse direction, think of a run in an NBA. It has a finite prefix and eventually starts to loop.

**Exercise 8.3** (Variant of Ramsey's Theorem)

Let  $G = (V, E)$  be an infinite graph such that for each infinite set  $X \subseteq V$  there are  $v, v' \in X$  with  $(v, v') \in E$ . Prove that  $G$  contains an infinite complete subgraph.

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