

Exercises to the lecture  
Concurrency Theory  
Sheet 7

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Delivery until 10.06.2014 at 12h

**Exercise 7.1** (Bounded round TSO-reachability)

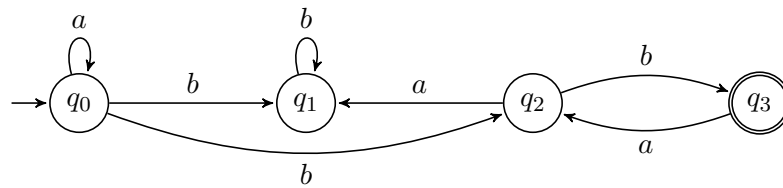
Describe the general case for the bounded round TSO-reachability problem that was described in the lecture: Given a concurrent program  $P$  with  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  threads and a bound  $k \in \mathbb{N}$  on the number of rounds that each thread can make, explain how to construct a program  $P'$  so that the following holds:

A program counter  $pc$  is TSO-reachable in  $P$  iff  $pc$  is SC-reachable in  $P'$ .

*Note:* you do not have to give a formal construction. It is sufficient to list the additional global variables needed, explain their meaning and how they are used by  $P'$ .

**Exercise 7.2** (Donward-closure of regular languages)

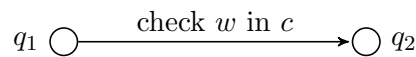
a) Compute  $\mathcal{L}(A)\downarrow$  for the following automaton  $A$ :



b) Give a general procedure that computes  $\mathcal{L}(A)\downarrow$  for a finite state automaton  $A$ .

**Exercise 7.3** (Conditionals in lossy channel systems)

We extend lossy channels with a transition that, given a channel  $c$  and a word  $w \in \Sigma^*$ , checks if  $c$  contains  $w$  as a subword:



We extend the transition relation to  $\rightsquigarrow$  by adding the following rule:

$$(q_1, W) \rightsquigarrow (q_2, W) \quad \text{if} \quad q_1 \xrightarrow{\text{check } w \text{ in } c} q_2 \text{ and } w \leq W(c)$$

Given an extended lossy channel system  $L = (Q, q_0, C, M, \rightarrow_L)$ , construct a lossy channel system  $L' = (Q', q_0, C, M, \rightarrow_{L'})$  with  $Q \subseteq Q'$  where the following holds for all  $q_1, q_2 \in Q$ :

$$(q_1, W) \rightsquigarrow^* (q_2, W') \text{ in } L \quad \text{if and only if} \quad (q_1, W) \rightarrow^* (q_2, W') \text{ in } L'$$

**Delivery until 10.06.2014 at 12h into the box next to 34-401.4**